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*TEST REVIEW – Chapter 10 – Protestant Reformation – Answer Key*

1. For 1000 years after the death of Jesus of Nazareth, Christianity had been essentially UNITED.

2. In 1054, the Western and Eastern Churches split. Another word for a **split** between something formerly united is SCHISM.

3. Did the Protestant Reformation occur in the 1100s, the 1200s, the 1300s, the 1400s, the 1500s, or the 1600s?

1500s

4. Leading up to the Reformation: Christian HUMANISTS paved the way for the Protestant Reformation in Europe.

5. The Major Goal of Christian Humanism was the reform of the CATHOLIC CHURCH.

6. The best known Christian Humanist was ERASMUS .

7. NEED FOR REFORM: There were a number of reasons the Church needed to reform. One of these was that popes and bishops were involved in POLITICS rather than tending the spiritual needs of their people. Another reasons was the sale of INDULGENCES.

8. Does the Catholic Church teach that an indulgence removes sin from a person’s soul? NO

9. Did Erasmus wish to REFORM the Catholic Church or BREAK FROM (schism) the Church? ERASMUS SOUGHT TO **REFORM** THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

10. Does the Catholic Church teach that an indulgence removes the punishment due to sin? YES

11. Martin Luther was upset about the **SALE** of **indulgences**.

12. In 1517, Luther **nailed** what to the Cathedral door of Wittenberg? LUTHER NAILED HIS **95 THESES** TO THE DOOR, WHICH WERE 95 CHALLENGES TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

13. By 1520, Martin Luther urged the German princes to do what in relation to the pope and the Catholic Church? MARTIN LUTHER URGED THE GERMAN PRINCES TO REVOLT AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND SET UP AN INDEPENDENT GERMAN CHURCH.

14. When the German princes became involved in the Reformation, the movement became PART **POLITICAL** AND PART **SPIRITUAL** IN IT’S MOTIVATIONS.

15. SCHISM HAPPENS!

16. Luther preached that **FAITH** alone saves. Were good works important to salvation (according to Luther)? **NOPE**. LUTHER IS QUOTED AS SAYING, “*Be a sinner and sin boldly, but believe and rejoice in Christ even more boldly.” From his letter to Melanchthon.*

17. According to Luther, what alone should be a Christian’s guide? The Bible (Holy Scriptures)

What is the Latin phrase for this? SOLA SCRIPTURA

18. In Germany, religious war broke out between the German princes and Emperor Charles V. Who supported Luther and who supported the Catholic Church? **MANY OF THE GERMAN PRINCES SUPPORTED LUTHER. CHARLES V SUPPORTED THE CATHOLIC CHURCH**, SEEKING TO RESTORE PEACE TO HIS REALM.

19. What was the name of the treaty that brought peace to Germany. PEACE OF AUGSBURG.

20. Who took the place of Zwingli upon his death, as leader of Protestantism in Switzerland? JOHN CALVIN

21. What is the term that means that God has determined in advance who will be saved and who will be damned? PREDESTINATION

22. According to the **Peace of Augsburg**, did the people have freedom to choose their religion? NO, THE RULERS CHOSE.

23. Which of the following best exemplifies the Protestant belief system?

**<Scripture alone should be a Christian’s guide.>**

<Scripture and the Tradition of the Church should be a Christian’s guide.>

24. Who is known for being the first leader of the Protestants of Zurich, Switzerland, and for removing all religious imagery in churches? **ZWINGLI**

25. According to the **Peace of Augsburg**, **who** chose the religion of each region and **what** were their choices?  **THE RULERS CHOSE THE RELIGION OF EACH REGION, CHOOSING BETWEEN CATHOLIC AND LUTHERAN.**

26. Which Protestant reformer is associated with **predestination**? JOHN CALVIN

27. What development/invention allowed Reformation ideas to spread widely and rapidly?

**THE PRINTING PRESS**

28. Which of the following best exemplifies the Protestant belief system?

**<Faith Alone Saves>**

<Faith without Works is Dead. Good works & Faith are necessary for salvation.>

29. Was the Reformation in England primarily spiritual or political? **POLITICAL**

30. Who was the king of England at the time of the split with the Catholic Church? **HENRY VIII**

31. Why did the King of England declare himself Head of the Church of England? **THE POPE WOULD NOT GRANT HIM AN ANNULMENT AND SO HE DECLARED HIMSELF HEAD OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND AND HAD HIS ARCHBISHOP GRANT HIM THE ANNULMENT HE WANTED.**

32. Which Protestant group sought to separate themselves from state and politics? **ANABAPTISTS**

33. Did Spain remain primarily Catholic after the Reformation? **SÍ**

What about Italy? **SI**

What about England? **NO**

What about Sweden? **NEJ** (NO)

What about the Netherlands? NO

What about Ireland? **TÁ** (YES)

34. What were the THREE ELEMENTS that supported the Catholic Reformation?

* 1. **Establishment of the Jesuits**
  2. **Reform of the Papacy**
  3. **The Council of Trent**

35. Which Protestant group was persecuted by both Catholics and Protestants? **ANABAPTISTS**

36. Who founded the Jesuits? **IGNATIUS OF LOYOLA**

37. What did the Council of Trent have to say about the sale of indulgences? **THE COUNCIL PROHIBITED (BANNED) THE SALE OF INDULGENCES**

38. The Council of Trent declared that both **FAITH** and

**GOOD WORKS** are important for salvation.

39. Which religious order used Education to spread the Gospel and was active in far-away missionary work?  **THE JESUITS (SOCIETY OF JESUS)**

*Wake up every day and choose one thing to change that will make you a better person. One thing.*