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*TEST REVIEW - Chapters 1 and 2 - Use your notes from class lectures, your textbook, and guided readings to answer the following questions.*

1. Rome is a city in what modern country? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. During the early centuries of Roman conquest, before Rome was ruled by emperors, Rome’s type of government was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in which the empire was ruled by an aristocratic oligarchy.

3. Rome fought three bloody wars against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for control of the Mediterranean Sea.

4. Who became the first Roman emperor? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Circle any ideas that DO NOT belong in this list of Rome’s legacy?

* Roads
* Law
* Carolingian Renaissance
* Architecture
* Concrete
* wergild
* Preservation of Greek art and literature
* Romance languages
* Political ideas of the republic and citizenry

6. Circle any ideas that DO NOT belong in this list of reasons for the Decline and Fall of Rome.

* Brutal taxation
* plague
* Fall of the Han emperor, a powerful Roman ally
* Slavery
* Constant invasions by Germanic tribes
* Civil wars
* The reign of the powerful emperor Constantine

7. Around 3000 B.C., civilizations began to emerge in four different areas.

 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The period before writing was invented is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the scientists who dig up the past and work as detectives to piece together the human story of our ancestors.

10. Paleolithic means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 Neolithic means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

11. Are paleolithic people known as hunter-gatherers or farmers?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The Neolithic age is known for what great revolution? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Civilization began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the banks of what two rivers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. In what modern country is Mesopotamia? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. The world’s first civilizations (see question 7 above) all have what in common? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. In creating a new empire, the Carolingian Empire, Charlemagne blended three major elements. Circle what DOES NOT belong.

* The Germanic people
* The legacy of the Romans
* The old Roman gods
* The Catholic Church
* The Roman Senate

17. The Roman governor of a province was called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. Around the birth of Jesus, there were four principal Jewish groups in Judaea. Which of these four favored cooperation with Rome? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Which called for the violent overthrow of Roman rule? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Which group awaited the Messiah, living apart from society? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Which group strictly observed Jewish law and ritual? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. Was the Zealot revolt against Rome in A.D. 66 successful? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. What was the first commandment of Jesus? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. Who was the Roman procurator who put Jesus to death? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. What manner of death did Jesus die? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. Who was the leader of the apostles? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. Who was known as the Apostle to the Gentiles? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. True or False. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ One of the primary reasons for the spread of early Christianity was that salvation was available to ANYONE, rich, poor, slave, free.

25. Circle the ideas that ARE NOT reasons that Romans mistrusted Christianity.

* Christian rituals were secret
* Christians engaged in infanticide (killing of infants)
* Christians refused to offer worship to the state gods and the emperor.
* Christian values were different that those of the pagan world.

26. Who was the first emperor to persecute Christians? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. Who issued the Edict of Milan? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 When? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 What did it do? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. What filled the vacuum (empty space) left after the fall of the western Roman Empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. What is another name for the bishop of Rome? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

30. What is the name of the Church official who is in charge of a territory called a diocese? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the bishop of Rome from A.D. 590 to 604. He is known for strengthening the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and for using the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to convert many of the non-Christian peoples of Germanic Europe.

32. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a man who seeks to live apart from society in order to pursue God.

33. What is the leader of a monastery called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. Who is the founder of western monasticism? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. Clovis was the first Germanic ruler to convert to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (A.D. 500). He was the king of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His conversion gained him the support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

36. What religion spread into Europe by conquering much of the Iberian Peninsula (modern Spain and Portugal) in the A.D. 700s? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

37. What mountain range separates Spain from France? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

38. When Muslim invaders crossed into France in A.D. 732, who led the Frankish forces against them? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Was he a king? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Was he victorious or was he defeated by the Muslims? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was the grandfather of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

39. How long did Charlemagne rule his empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

40. When did the pope crown Charlemagne emperor? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

41. What is the term for the amount paid by a wrongdoer to the family of a person he had injured or killed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. This term describes a means of determining guilt in Germanic law based on physical trial (ie. holding a red hot iron) in which it was believed that divine forces would intervene on behalf of the innocent, not allowing an innocent person to be harmed: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

43. Time Line: How many years are represented on this time line? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3000 B.C. 2000 B.C. 1000 B.C. A.D. 1 A.D. 1000 A.D. 2000

Answer Key:

1. Italy

2. Republic

3. Carthage or Carthaginian Empire

4. Augustus (Octavian)

5. Carolingian Renaissance & weregild

6. Fall of the Han emperor, a powerful Roman ally; the reign of the powerful emperor Constantine;

7. Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, and China

8. prehistory

9. archaeologists

10. Paleolithic means old stone. Neolithic means new stone

11. hunter-gatherers

12. agricultural

13. Mesopotamia, Tigris and Euphrates

14. Iraq

15. developed along rivers

16. the old Roman gods and the Roman Senate

17. procurator

18. Sadduccees, Zealots, Essenes, and Pharisees

19. no

20. to love God with one’s entire being.

21. Pontius Pilate, crucifixion

22. Peter

23. Paul

24. True

25. Christians engaged in infanticide

26. Nero

27. Emperor Constantine, A.D. 313, the Edict proclaimed official tolerance of Christianity.

28. the Catholic Church

29. the pope

30. bishop

31. Pope Gregory the Great, papacy, monastic movement

32. monk

33. abbot

34. Benedict

35. Christianity, Franks, Catholic Church

36. Islam

37. Pyrenees

38. Charles Martel, no, victorious, Charlemagne

39. A.D. 768 to 814

40. A.D. 800

41. wergild

42. the ordeal

43. 5000 years.