Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Block:­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*TEST REVIEW – Chapter 3 - Use your notes from class lectures, your textbook, and guided readings to answer the following questions.*

1. Who is the final prophet of Islam? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Who was the first successor of Muhammad? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. What was his title? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. What is the name of Islam’s holy book? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Which of the following apply to **Abu Bakr,** the first **caliph**? (Check off all that apply.)

\_\_\_\_\_ Wealthy merchant

**\_\_\_\_\_ Muhammad’s father-in-law**

\_\_\_\_\_ Muhammad’s companion on the **Hijrah**

**\_\_\_\_\_ Muhammad’s chief advisor**

5. Arabs lived on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Peninsula in present day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Arab society, before Islam, was tribal, with each tribe ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . 7. Muhammad, the prophet of Islam, claimed revelations from God (Allah) through an angel. What was the angel’s name? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Before Islam, most Arabs were monotheistic. Is this statement true? \_\_\_\_\_\_

9. How did Muhammad view Jesus? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. True or False. Muhammad’s messages were written down immediately after each revelation from the angel Gabriel. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. What is the Islamic holy book called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The principle teaching of the Quran is that there is only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is his prophet.

13. Was Muhammad and his followers accepted in his hometown (Mecca)?\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. The journey from Mecca to Medina in A.D. 622 is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . 15. The beginning of the Islamic calendar is dated from what event? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. True or False. Muhammad was a religious leader, but not a political or military leader. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. Islam is monotheistic. What does that mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. What are the five pillars of Islam (English please):

 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. What is Arabic word for the pilgrimage to Mecca Muslims must take once in their lifetimes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. Would an **iconoclast** be “ok” with a religious statue? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. What’s a **caliph**?

 a. The successor to Herb Froman’s sausage empire.

 b. The spiritual leader of all of Islam

 c. The king of the Arabs

 d. Religious and political successor to Muhammad

 e. A governor of an Islamic province

22. Early Muslim warriors were promised a place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they died in battle.

23. What happened to the first two caliphs after Abu Bakr? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. Who was the 3rd caliph, Muhammad’s son-in-law? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. What are the two main branches of Islam? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. Which branch of Islam accepts only the descendants of Ali as true caliphs?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. Which is the largest branch of Islam? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. The split between the two branches of Islam is a result of: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. The covered market, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was a crucial trading center in every Muslim city or town.

30. Circle the year most closely associated with the first caliph, Abu Bakr:

 313 632 800 33 B.C. 120 B.C.

31. Jews and Christians in Muslim territory paid a special tax and were often barred from certain jobs and schools. This status was called the

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32. Repeating geometric pattern art is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

33. In Islam, is it acceptable to have a statue of Muhammad in a mosque?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. Where do Muslims worship? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. What are the tall towers attached to Muslim houses of worship called?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

36. What is the crier who calls the faithful to prayer called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

37. What type of art is represented in this picture? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

38. What is represented in the picture below? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



Looking Back:

39. What is the term for the amount paid by a wrongdoer to the family of a person he had injured or killed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer Key:

1. Muhammad

2. Abu Bakr, caliph

3. Quran or Koran

4. All of them apply

5. Arabian, Saudi Arabia

6. sheikh

7. Gabriel

8. False

9. Muhammad viewed Jesus as a prophet.

10. False

11. Quran or Koran

12. one God, Allah, Muhammad

13. No

14. Hijrah

15. Hijrah

16. False. Muhammad was both a political and religious leader.

17. Monotheism is belief in one God.

18. Prayer, True Belief, Fasting, Pilgrimage (Hajj), Charity

19. Hajj

20. No

21. d. Religious and political successor to Muhammad

22. paradise

23. They were assassinated

24. Ali

25. Sunni and Shi’ite (Shia)

26. Shi’ite (Shia)

27. Sunni

28. The split between the branches is a result of a disagreement as to who should be the caliph.

29. bazaar

30. 632

31. dhimmitude

32. arabesque

33. No

34. mosque

35. minarets

36. muezzin

37. arabesque

38. minaret

39. wergild