Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Block:­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*TEST REVIEW – Chapter 4 - Use your notes from class lectures, your textbook, and guided readings to answer the following questions.*

1. The name of Charlemagne’s empire was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew out of the breakup of the Carolingian Empire.

3. What was the name of the Norman conqueror who invaded England in 1066? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Was he successful? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pg 73)

4. What internal factor after Charlemagne’s death weakened kingdoms in Europe?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 What external factor? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Less than 30 years after Charlemagne’s death in 814, the Carolingian Empire

 was divided among \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. What was the name given to the raiders and traders who swept across Europe

 out of Scandinavia in the 9th and 10th centuries? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. What was the name of the land given to Vikings in 911 by the West Frankish

 King? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The Vikings who settled in the land mentioned in #7 became known as

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. What happened to number 9? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. What three modern countries did the Vikings come from? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The region that the Vikings came from was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

13. What was the name of the new political and social order that grew out of the

 fall of the Carolingian Empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. A warrior who served a lord in return for a fief was known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 15. What two technological advances led to the introduction of the mounted and

 armored knight? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. The grant of land made from a lord to a vassal was known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

17. What was wealth based on primarily in the Early Middle Ages? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. What was the chief virtue in feudal society? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. The relationship between a lord and his vassal was not written down but was understood by all parties. This relationship was a set of mutual obligations known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. What does the word mutual above mean in this context? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. European feudal society was dominated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. The Catholic Church promoted the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a code of

 ethics knights were supposed to uphold.

22. Did the status of women generally see improvement during the Middle Ages or did it get even worse? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. In the Middle Ages, could European women legally hold property? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. Changes in technology aided the growth of farming. What was the effect of this increased food production? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. What was a ***carruca*** used for? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was one in which nobles held

 large tracts of land worked by serfs and skilled artisans in a self-contained

 community.

27. What is the name for a peasant legally bound to his lord’s land?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. In Medieval Europe, an agricultural estate that a lord ran and serfs worked

 was called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

29. What were the two primary reasons for the growth of cities in the Middle Ages? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

30. The new small business class of merchants and artisans from the European cities was called the burghers, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

31. In 1066, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded England. Remember them? They were in questions 7 & 8 above?

32. In 1215, the English King John was forced by his nobles to sign a document

 that limited the powers of the king for the first time. It was called the

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

33. The name Russia is derived from ***the Rus***, which was a name the native peoples of the region called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who had plundered and dominated the area.

34. Identify the kingdoms / empires labeled on the map.

A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

C. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. Some eastern Slavic peoples were converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the missionary brothers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

36. What **three** modern day countries were the Vikings from? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Wake up every day and choose one thing to change that will make you a better person. One thing.

Answer Key:

1. Carolingian 2. feudalism

3. William the Conqueror, yes

4. internal – civil war between his grandsons; external – invasions from Vikings

5. grandsons 6. Vikings

7. Norman 8. Normans

9. eaten

10. 7 8 9

11. Denmark, Sweden, Norway

12. Scandinavia

13. feudalism

14. vassal

15. stirrup and larger horses

16. fief

17. land

18. loyalty to one’s lord

19. feudal contract, both sides had obligations toward each other.

20. warriors

21. chivalry

22. improved

23. yes

24. population explosion

25. plowing fields

26. Manorial System

27. serf

28. manor

29. the revival of trade and the population explosion

30. bourgeoisie

31. Normans

32. Magna Carta

33. Swedish Vikings

34. a. Holy Roman Empire b. Kingdom of Poland c. Kingdom of Hungary

35. Orthodox Christianity, Cyril and Methodius

36. Denmark, Norway, and Sweden