



World History Second Semester EOT Review 2



**Mr. Wyka's
World History**

Kindness – the state of being kind, generous, and just basically good toward others.



“No act of kindness,
no matter how small,
is ever wasted.”
- Aesop



Kindness – the state of being kind, generous, and just basically good toward others.

In short, just do the right thing my students. Choose to do good and shun evil. Turn away from those things that breed hatred and hurt. Turn toward those things that make others smile. Be the best person you can be and be kind to others.

The Renaissance lead to the Enlightenment

How?

- By encouraging scholar's beliefs in **human reason.**

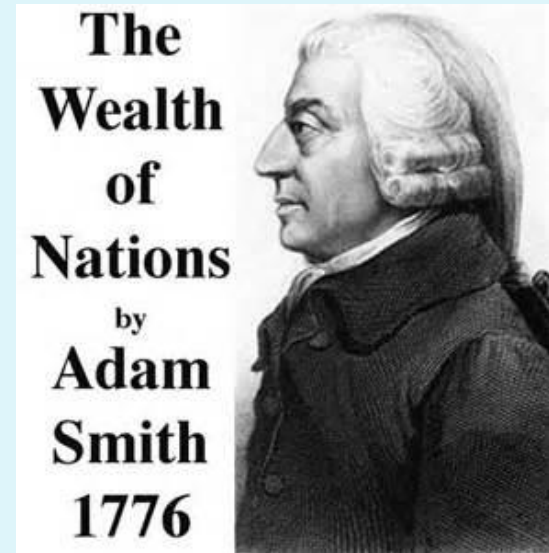
The **Enlightenment** coincided with and was closely related to the **Scientific Revolution.**

Scientists began to **rely on testing and experimentation** to verify their hypothesis.

Do you know **Adam Smith**?

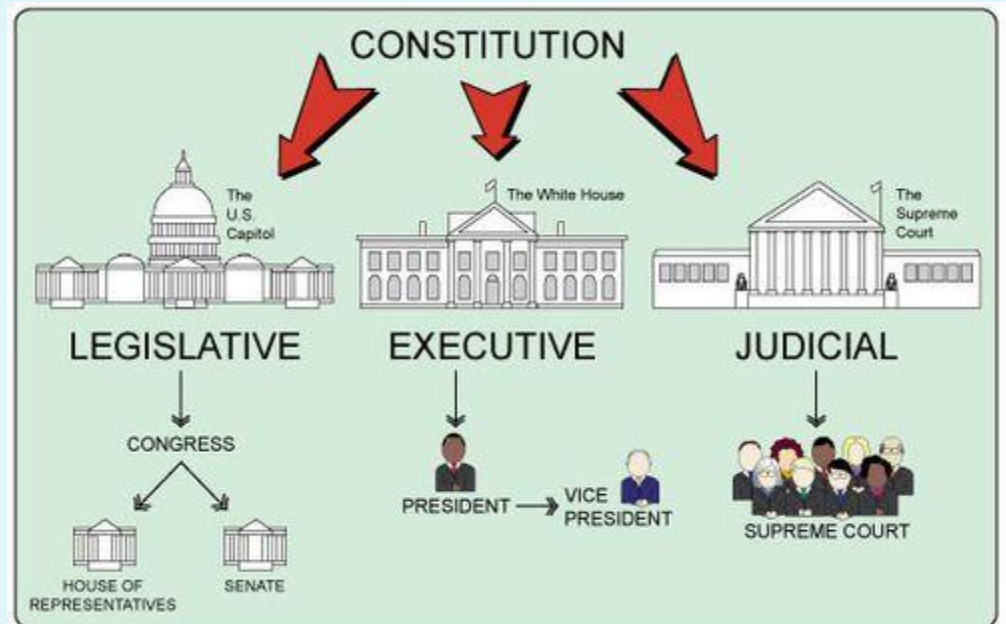
Let me introduce you....

- **Economic philosopher**
- Wrote about **laissez-faire**
- Invisible hand
- Foundation of **modern capitalism**



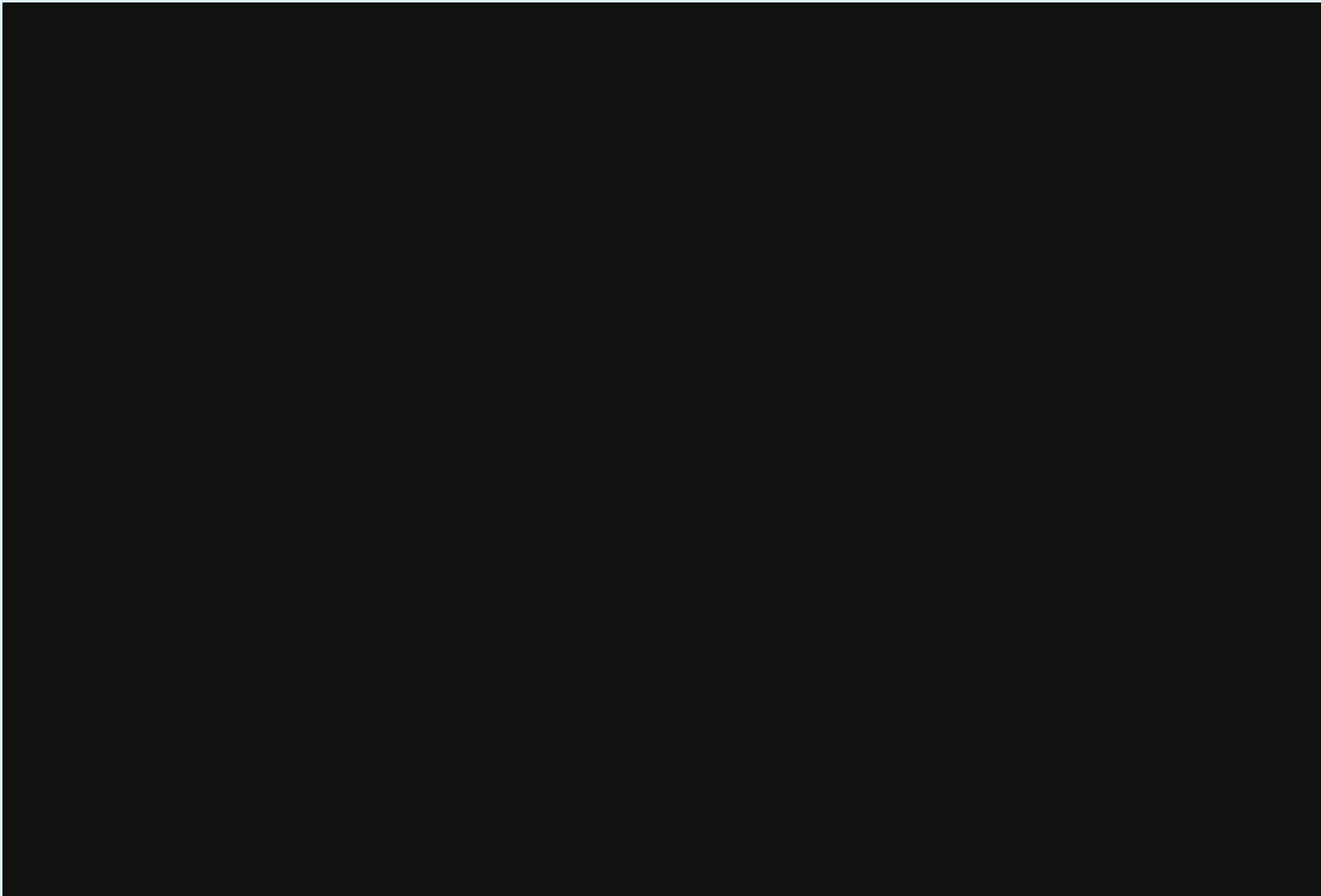
Baron de Montesqueiu

- When you think Mont - es – queiu, think **SEPARATION OF POWERS.**
- Our American Founders were influenced by Montesqueiu's writings that government's powers should be broken up into separate branches.



Popular Sovereignty

- The Enlightenment idea that government should be given its power to govern by the “consent of the governed”.
- This idea is expressed in our Constitution’s very first words, the Preamble.
- “**We the People** of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.”



Mohandas Gandhi

- In the mid twentieth century (20th), Gandhi worked peacefully to bring about an India free of British colonial rule.
- He believed that he could bridge the gap between Hindu and Muslim Indians and bring about an India for both Hindus and Muslims.
- When Britain did give up colonial control, India was partitioned into India for the Hindus and Pakistan for the Muslims.
- Is this in line with Gandhi's beliefs and hopes or in contrast to his beliefs and hopes?



The Enlightenment and the American Revolution

The Founding Fathers were inspired by Enlightenment philosophers and used Enlightenment ideas to justify the American Revolution.

Popular Sovereignty

Natural Rights

Consent of the Governed

Separation of Powers

Consent of the Governed

Consent of the Governed is an idea put forth by our friend, **John Locke**, who we know inspired so many of our nation's founders like Ben Franklin and Thomas Jefferson.

- The People must approve of their government in order for the government to be legitimate.
- This principle was put into action when the Constitution was sent to the states to be approved (or not).
 - This “approval by the people” gave the new government legitimacy.

