Period 5 Review 1750 – 1900

1. Periodization question. Why does 1750 to 1900 get its own Period? (Your answer must address both the start date and end date to this period)

2. What are the two big **I**’s that define this period? Give a brief description of each (in your own words).

3. What are the four major political revolutions that occur during this period (in order)?

4. What political revolution inspired the others?

5. Which of the four major political revolutions was a successful slave revolt? Who was its leader? What was he inspired by?

6. Which of the four major political revolutions was essentially an internal conflict (civil war)?

7. Which political revolution gave rise to the circumstances that allowed for the rise of Napoleon Bonaparte?

8. Which political revolution is Simon Bolivar associated with? What was his overall goal? Did he reach this goal?

9. Revolutionary figures such as Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, and Simon Bolivar, were inspired by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an intellectual movement of the 1700s which centered on the idea of reason being the primary source of authority, and which espoused ideas of liberty, natural rights, limited constitutional government, private property rights, among other ideas.

10. Who attended the **Berlin Conference**?

What did it accomplish?

Who wasn’t invited?

When did it occur?

11. Which revolution is the **Reign of Terror** associated with?

In brief, what is it?

12. Which revolution began with a king and ended with an emperor?

13. Against which country was **Toussaint L’Ouverture** and the Haitian slaves rebelling?

14. The **causes** (in brief) of the Latin American (including Brazil) revolutions were

* **Political and social inequality**
	+ Place the following social classes in order from top to bottom: Mestizos, Native Americans, Creoles, Peninsulares, Mulattoes
	+ Who were the Peninsulares?
* **Enlightenment ideas**
* **The Inspiration of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution**
* **Napoleon’s Actions** were a CAUSE of which Latin American revolution?

15. Associate the following individuals with their Revolution:

* Simon Bolivar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Thomas Jefferson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Maximillien Robespierre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* John Adams \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* George Washington \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Jose San Martin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Father Miguel Hidalgo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. One commonality between the revolutions of this age is that they were ALL spurred on by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas, or the idea of a shared feeling of common political identity by the people within a geographic region.

17. Associate the phrase with the correct revolution – Haitian, French, American, or Latin American:

“Resisted Britain’s attempts to impose taxes and trade controls on the colonies.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“King imposed new taxes to pay nation’s debts. Food shortages due to bad harvests.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“Slaves wanted freedom. Free people of color wanted citizenship.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“Inspired by the American Revolution. Resented taxation and control of mother countries.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. Where did the Industrial Revolution begin?

Why did it occur there?

Give two of the reasons you just mentioned that also pertain to China during this time:

19. Why were the first factories built on rivers?

What invention allowed factories to move inland?

What was perhaps the greatest industrial use this invention was put toward?

20. Did the Polish priest Copernicus propose a universe model that was earth centered or sun centered? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The scientific term for this is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proposed that humans were basically good and that education and reason could improve humans even further.

22. The idea of monarch (king or queen) having a divine “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” gave way to a form of government in which the government was given its rights and responsibilities by the consent of the governed (which is an Enlightenment idea).

23. The Enlightenment philosopher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inspired American revolutionary thinkers such as Thomas Jefferson and Thomas Paine. He wrote about humans having unalienable rights such as the rights to life, liberty, and property.

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ principles are reflected in the U.S Constitution, such as **freedom**, **equality**, and the idea of **popular sovereignty,** which means that the people have the right to constitute their own government and the right to dissolve that government when it no longer serves the people.

25. Was the French Revolution an internal struggle or an external struggle? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. The world’s only successful slave revolt led to the establishment of the Republic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

27. Who was the leader of the Haitian slave revolt of 1791? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. Who was the South American revolutionary inspired by George Washington? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. The Haitian revolution was the only revolution of the period 1750-1900 that was initiated and fought by

* 1. Creoles b. Mestizos c. Slaves

d. Foreign mercenaries e. Elite classes

30. The American and French Revolutions were alike in all the following ways EXCEPT

* 1. They both brought increased political power for women
	2. They were prompted by issues of taxation
	3. They both involved representation in their respective legislatures
	4. They produced document that defined similar natural rights
	5. They were based on Enlightenment thought

31. The Brazilian independence movement

* 1. Resulted in the abolition of slavery
	2. Produced a republic for Brazil
	3. Involved a prolonged struggle with Portugal
	4. Followed a pattern similar to that of other Latin American independence movements
	5. Was the result of the Napoleonic wars

32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the state of an industrialized nation dominating another nation, usually economically. Further, it is connected to and related to both the Industrial Revolution and Colonialism.

\_\_\_\_\_33. True or False. Imperialism is always accomplished through military force.

34. The success of Imperialism was due primarily to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_35. Which of the following was NOT an economic motive of Imperialism?

 A. Desire for wealth

 B. Need for Raw Materials

 C. Increasing strategic supply points for the military

 D. Need for markets for industrial products

36. How did Europeans (and Americans) morally justify their Imperial empires?

37. The British gov’t took control of India from the British East India Company because

A. the publication of the Communist Manifesto

B. the invasion of Chinese forces

C. the Sepoy rebellion

D. the East India Company never lost control of India

 38. The two African nations that escaped European Imperial control were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

39. Menelik II is associated with African resistance in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

40. What territories did the United States gain from winning Spanish American War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

41. Which American president is most associated with the building of the Panama Canal?

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42. Name the canal connecting the Indian Ocean (through the Red Sea) and Europe? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 What country did this canal cut through? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

43. What is “The White Man’s Burden”? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Given a map, could you identify the following:

* Birthplace of the Industrial Revolution
* Europe
* Japan
* Haiti
* France
* 13 American colonies
* The region of the world where Simon Bolivar fought for Independence from Spanish rule



***The Peace of Wild Things*** by Wendell Berry

When despair for the world grows in me

And I wake in the night at the least sound

In fear of what my life and my children’s lives may be,

I go and lie down where the wood drake

Rests in his beauty on the water, and the great heron feeds.

I come into the peace of wild things

Who do not tax their lives with forethought of grief.

I come into the presence of still water.

And I feel above me the day-blind stars

Waiting with their light. For a time

I rest in the grace of the world, and am free.

1. 1750 – start of political revolutions, industrial revolution, capitalism

 1900 – Decline of Empire (Ottoman, China, Russia), Rise of Nationalism, WWI

2. Imperialism and Industrialization

23. John Locke

24. Enlightenment principles