

Bellringer: Use the the following terms correctly in a paragraph relating to World War I:

Militarism

Alliances

Imperialism

Nationalism

Assassination

Hold onto your work for class review.

# ***World War I Review***

## ***The End***

Mr. Wyka's World History  
Citrus High School



# Review

Can you answer the following questions?

- a. Whose assassination sparked World War I?
- b. The principle causes of World War I can be summed up in the acronym, M.A.I.N. What does it stand for?
- c. Germany attacked France through what country?
- d. Why has Switzerland been able to maintain her neutrality?

# Essential Question

How did World War I end?

# End of the War



# Position of the United States

- ▶ At first the U.S. attempted to remain neutral

- ▶ Germany fought Britain at sea and used U-boats to sink British ships



# Lusitania



▶ May 7, 1915

▶ German U-boat sunk a British passenger ship with 100 Americans on board

"All the News That's  
Fit to Print."

# The New York Times.

EXTRA  
8:30 A. M.

VOL. LXXV., NO. 28282. \*\*\*\*\*

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1918—TWENTY-FOUR PAGES.

ONE CENT. ADVERTISING RATES, 1918.

## LUSITANIA SUNK BY A SUBMARINE, PROBABLY 1,260 DEAD; TWICE TORPEDOED OFF IRISH COAST; SINKS IN 15 MINUTES; CAPT. TURNER SAVED, FROHMAN AND VANDERBILT MISSING; WASHINGTON BELIEVES THAT A GRAVE CRISIS IS AT HAND

### SHOCKS THE PRESIDENT

Washington Deeply Stirred by the Loss of American Lives.

### BULLETINS AT WHITE HOUSE

Wilson Reads Them Closely, but is Silent on the Nation's Course.

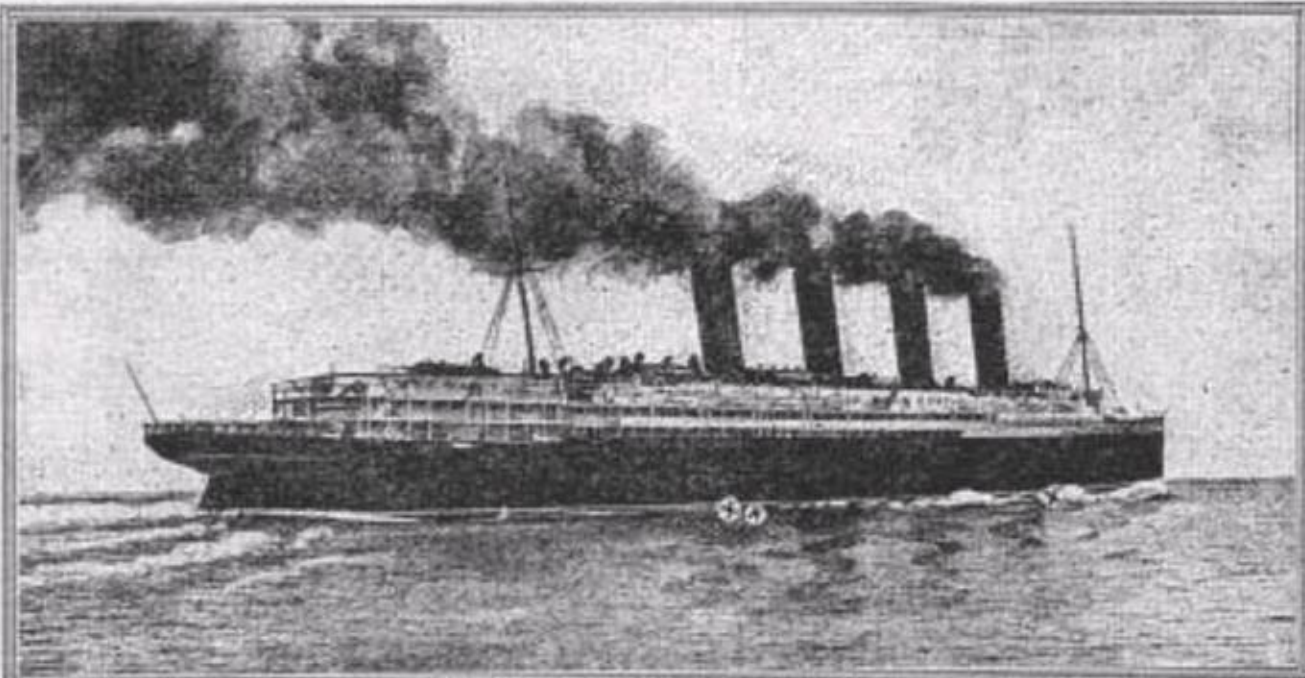
### SENATORS OF CONGRESS CALL

Loss of Lusitania Recalls First Test of Our Fleet Warning to Germany.

### CAPITAL FULL OF RUMORS

Reports That Lives Were to be Saved Were False Before Official News Came.

Special to The New York Times.  
WASHINGTON, May 7.—(By wire.)—The news that the Lusitania had been sunk by a submarine was received in Washington with a shock which has not been equalled since the sinking of the ship in 1915. The news is being received in all parts of the world with a feeling of horror and grief which is being expressed in many ways. The news is being received in all parts of the world with a feeling of horror and grief which is being expressed in many ways.



The Lost Great Steamship Lusitania  
X Where the First Torpedo Struck.    X Where the Second Torpedo Struck.

### SOME DEAD TAKEN ASHORE

Several Hundred Survivors at Queenstown and Kinsale.

### STEWARD TELLS OF HORROR

One Torpedo Crashes Into the Dining Liner's Bow, Another Into the Empty Room.

### SHIP LISTS GIBER TO PORT

Makes It Impossible to Save Many Lives, So Hundreds Must Have Gone Down.

### ATTACKED IN BROAD DAY

Passengers at Lullaghmore, West Coast of Ireland, in Advance of Ship Left New York.

### Only 650 Were Saved, Few Cabin Passengers

QUEENSTOWN, Ireland, May 8, 1918. A. H. Survivors of the Lusitania who have arrived here say that only about 650 of those aboard the ship were saved, and that only a



# U.S. Enters the War

► By April 1917, **unrestricted German naval warfare** brought the U.S. into the war

► Troops arrived in 1918



# War Efforts



**FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR**

You came here seeking Freedom  
You must now help to preserve it

**WHEAT** is needed for the allies  
Waste nothing

UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION

▶ WWI became a total war (complete mobilization of resources and people for the countries involved)

- Is the war in Afghanistan a “total war”?
- Was the Vietnam War a “total war”?
- What was the last “total war” the United States fought?

# War Efforts

- ▶ Government agencies controlled manufacturing, prices, and wages



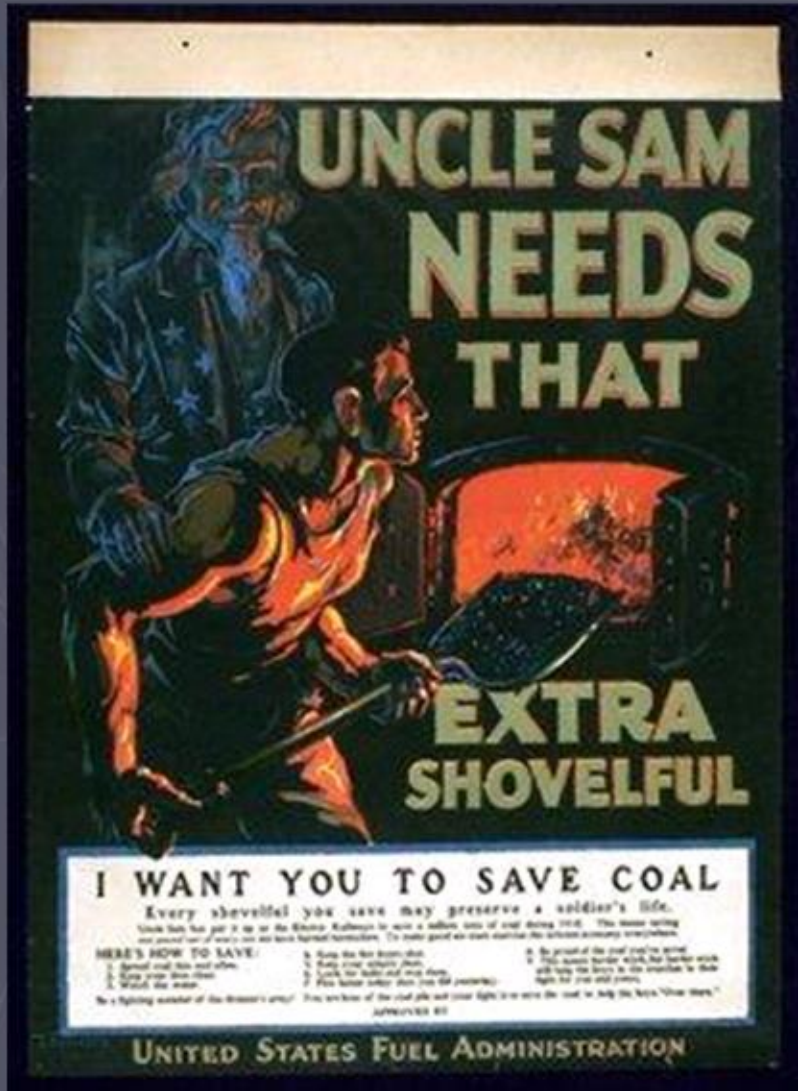
# Quote - Woodrow Wilson

“The men and women who remain to till the soil and man the factories are no less a part of the army than the men beneath the battle flags.”

# Public Opinion

▶ Governments could arrest protestors of the war

▶ Used propoganda to influence public opinion



# Roles for Women

- Women took over jobs left by men who entered the war.
- Factory workers, truck drivers, newspaper, etc.





# The Eastern Front

- ▶ Combined German and Austrian army pushed Russian army back with losses of 2.5 million

In 1917, the Bolshevik Revolution sweeps across Russia. The Czar and his family are murdered. Russia becomes communist.





# 1918 German Offensive

- ▶ The withdrawal of Russia from the war allowed Germany to launch a new attack in France

- ▶ Led by Erich von Ludendorff



# Second Battle of the Marne

► July 18, 1918

► German troops stopped 50 miles from Paris



Les Petits Tanks à la Seconde Bataille de la Marne  
(Juillet 1918), par Ch. Baudé



The British Mark IV Tank, introduced in mid 1917, played a major role.

# Germany Weakens

- ▶ More than a million American troops arriving in France
- ▶ Kaiser William II, the last German emperor, abdicated and left Germany in Nov. 1918 in disgrace, for the Netherlands.





# Paris Peace Conference (1919)

David Lloyd George -  
British Prime  
Minister



▶ Georges  
Clemenceau -  
French premier

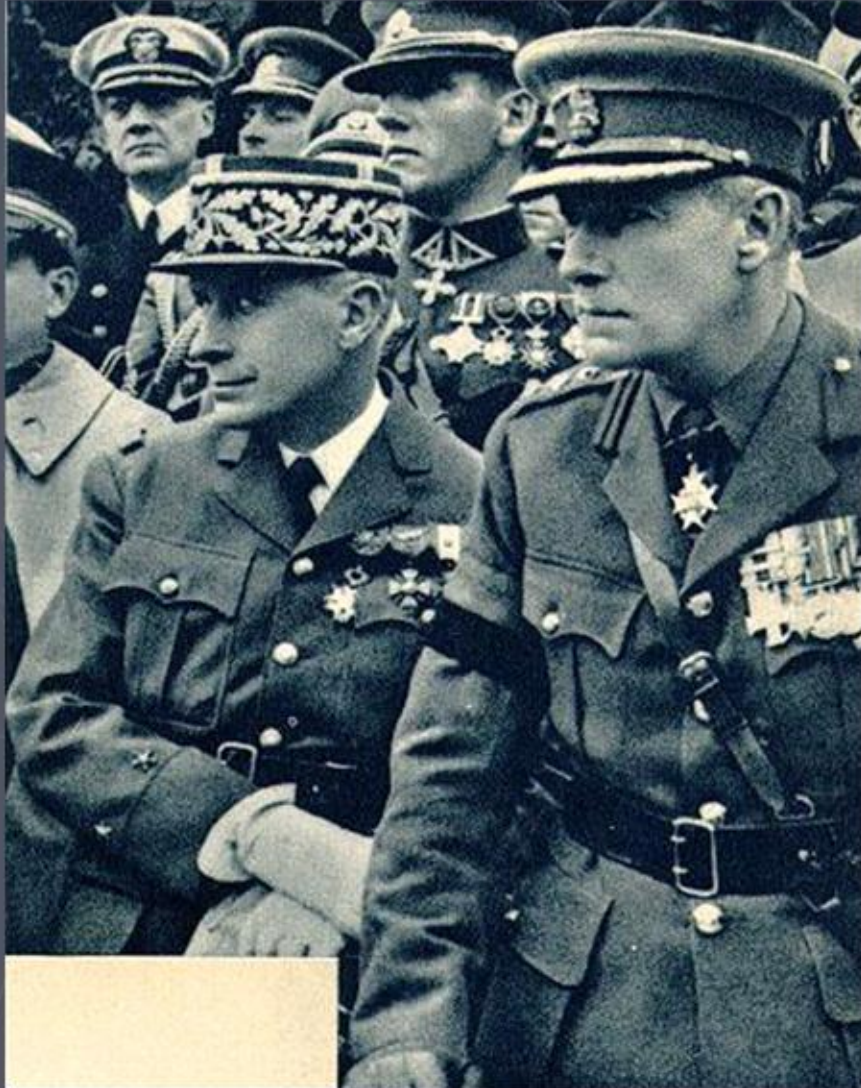
▶ Woodrow Wilson -  
U.S. president

# Treaty of Versailles

- ▶ War Guilt Clause:  
Germany and Austria were responsible for starting the war



# Treaty of Versailles



▶ Germany had to pay reparations to cover the cost of the war

▶ Germany had to reduce army and navy, eliminate air force

# Treaty of Versailles

- ▶ Germany lost land of Alsace and Lorraine

- ▶ Rhineland - demilitarized zone (no German bases or weapons)





# Do you remember?

- What treaty ended World War I?
- What three nations dictated the terms of the treaty?
- Why did Russia withdraw from the Allied side in 1917?
- What treaty clause is cited as a “Cause of World War II”?

# Response of Germany

- ▶ Angered by the terms of the treaty, but forced to sign rather than return to war



# Austria-Hungary

- ▶ Nation divided into Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia



# Ottoman Empire

**Territory divided up after the war, effectively spelling the final end of the Ottoman Empire.**

- Under the terms of the Treaty of Sevres, the Ottoman Empire was partitioned. The new countries created from the former territories of the Ottoman Empire currently number 39.
- The United States never declared war on the Ottoman Empire.



# League of Nations

- ▶ Proposed by President Wilson

Curiously, the US never joined.

- ▶ World organization to prevent future wars

Although it had some successes, for the most part, the League failed and was dissolved in 1946.



# Mandates

- ▶ Territories controlled by larger nations on behalf of the League of Nations



FIRST

1. The Triple Alliance was between what three powers?
2. The Triple Entente was between what three powers?
3. This region wanted self-rule from the Austria-Hungarian Empire and were supported by Russia.
4. At the war's beginning, the Central Powers were made up of what four nations?
5. The assassination of \_\_\_\_\_ sparked WWI. He was the heir to what throne?
6. At the start of WWI, the United States was officially \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Which European country experienced a revolution in 1917?
8. What treaty ended the war?
9. The organization proposed by Wilson to bring an end to all wars through diplomacy.
10. What happened to the Austria-Hungary after the war? Be specific.
11. What event allowed the Germans to launch a new offensive in France in 1918?



# World War I - POWER POINT QUIZ

- Make sure your name is on your Quiz,
- Pass your quiz to a fellow student, and
- Pass the first quiz you receive to another student.
- Keep the second quiz you receive for grading.
- Write your name at the top of the quiz.

1. The Triple Alliance was between what three powers?  
GERMANY, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, ITALY
2. The Triple Entente was between what three powers?  
GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA
3. This region wanted self-rule from the Austria-Hungarian Empire and were supported by Russia.  
SERBIA
4. At the war's beginning, the Central Powers were made up of what four nations?  
GERMANY, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BULGARIA
5. The assassination of \_\_\_\_\_ sparked WWI. He was the heir to what throne?  
ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND; AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
6. At the start of WWI, the United States was officially \_\_\_\_\_.  
NEUTRAL

7. Which European country experienced a revolution in 1917?  
RUSSIA
8. What treaty ended the war?  
TREATY OF VERSAILLES
9. The organization proposed by Wilson to bring an end to all wars through diplomacy.  
LEAGUE OF NATIONS
10. What happened to the Austria-Hungary after the war? Be specific.  
Divided into AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND YUGOSLAVIA
11. What event allowed the Germans to launch a new offensive in France in 1918?  
THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AS A RESULT OF THE 1917 BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

Put the number incorrect at the top and  
Return the quiz to its owner.

